

## Professor Adam Crawford – Selected Publications

### 2020 publications

Crawford, A., ‘Societal Impact as “Rituals of Verification” or the Co-production of Knowledge?’, *British Journal of Criminology*, 60(3), 493–518, 2020.

Barker, A., Crawford, A., Booth, N. and Churchill, D., ‘Park Futures: Excavating Images of Tomorrow’s Urban Green Spaces’, *Urban Studies*, 57(12), 2456–2472, 2020.

Booth, N., Churchill, D., Barker, A. and Crawford, A., ‘Spaces Apart: Public parks and the differentiation of space in Leeds, 1850-1914’, *Urban History*, 2020.

Shapland, J., Burn, D., Crawford, A. and Gray, E. ‘From Victimisation to Restorative Justice: Developing the Offer of Restorative Justice’, *International Journal of Restorative Justice*, 3(2), 194-214, 2020.

Crawford, A., ‘Effecting Change in Policing Through Police/Academic Partnerships: The Challenges of (and for) Co-production’, in N. Fielding, K. Bullock and S. Holdaway (eds) *Critical Reflections on Evidence-Based Policing*, pp. 175-197, London: Routledge, 2020.

Carroll, N. and Crawford, A., *Unlocking the Potential of Civic Collaboration: A review of research-policy engagement between the University of Leeds and Leeds City Council*, University of Leeds, 2020.

### 2019 publications

Barker, A., Crawford, A., Booth, N. and Churchill, D., ‘Everyday Encounters with Difference in Urban Parks: Forging “Openness to Otherness” in Segmenting Cities’, *International Journal of Law in Context*, 15, 495–514, 2019.

Crawford, A. and L’Hoiry, X., ‘Boundary Crossing: Networked Policing and Emergent “Communities of Practice” in Safeguarding Children’, in B. Dupont, C. Whelan and P.K. Manning (eds) *Policing Across Organisational Boundaries: Developments in Theory and Practice*, pp. 55-73, London: Routledge, 2019.

### 2018 publications:

Crawford, A., ‘The Multiple Temporalities of Security: Long-Term Sustainability, the Everyday and the Emergent in the Anthropocene’, in C. Holley and C. Shearing (eds) *Criminology and the Anthropocene*, Abingdon: Routledge, pp. 153-180, 2018.

Churchill, D., Crawford, A. and Barker, A., ‘Thinking Forward through the Past: Prospecting for Urban Order in (Victorian) Public Parks’, *Theoretical Criminology*, 22(4), 523-544, 2018.

Crawford, A., ‘La Promiscuidad de la Seguridad: Seguridad pública, justicia y la sustentabilidad de prácticas securitarias’, *Unidad Sociológica*, 12: 14-23, 2018.

Barker, A., Churchill, D. and Crawford, A., *The Leeds Parks Survey: Final Report*, University of Leeds, pp. 103 + x, 2018.

Burn, D., Crawford, A., Gray, E. and Shapland, J., *Enhancing the Use of Restorative Justice within Policing*, [Findings Report](#), pp. 4, 2018.

### 2017 publications:

Crawford, A. and L’Hoiry, X., ‘Boundary Crossing: Networked Policing and Emergent “Communities of Practice” in Safeguarding Children’, [Policing & Society](#), 27(6), 636-654, 2017.

Lewis, S., Crawford, A. and Traynor, P., ‘Nipping Crime in the Bud? The Use of Anti-Social Behaviour Interventions with Young People in England and Wales’, [British Journal of Criminology](#), 57(5), 1230–1248, 2017.

Selmini, R. and Crawford, A., ‘The renaissance of administrative orders and the changing face of urban social control’, [European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research](#), 23(1), 1-7, 2017.

Crawford, A., Lewis, S. and Traynor, P. “‘It ain’t (just) what you do it’s (also) the way that you do it’”: The role of procedural justice in the implementation of Anti-Social Behaviour interventions with young people’, [European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research](#), 23(1), 9-26, 2017.

Crawford, A., ‘Research co-production and knowledge mobilisation in policing’, in J. Knutsson and L. Thompson (eds) [Advances in Evidence-Based Policing](#), pp. 195-213, Abingdon: Routledge, 2017.

Crawford, A. and Evans, K., ‘Crime Prevention and Community Safety’, in A. Liebling, L. McAra and S. Maruna (eds) [Oxford Handbook of Criminology](#) (6<sup>th</sup> Edition), pp. 797-824, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.

Shapland, J., Crawford, A., Gray, E. and Burn, D., *Developing Restorative Policing: using the evidence base to inform the delivery of restorative justice and improve engagement with victims - Learning lessons from Belgium and Northern Ireland*, University of Sheffield, [Centre for Criminological Research, Occasional Paper 7](#), pp. 49, 2017.

Shapland, J., Crawford, A., Gray, E. and Burn, D., *Developing Restorative Policing in Humberside, South Yorkshire and West Yorkshire*, University of Sheffield, [Centre for Criminological Research, Occasional Paper 5](#), pp. 82, 2017.

### 2016 publications:

Crawford, A. and Hutchinson, S., ‘The Future(s) of Security Studies’, [British Journal of Criminology](#), 56(6), 1049-67, 2016.

Crawford, A. and Hutchinson, S., ‘Mapping the Contours of “Everyday Security”: Time, Space and Emotion’, [British Journal of Criminology](#), 56(6), 1184-1202, 2016.

Crawford, A., ‘The Implications of the English and Welsh Experiment in Democratic Governance of Policing through Police and Crime Commissioners: A misconceived venture or a good idea, badly implemented?’, in T. Delpuech and J.E. Ross (eds) [Comparing the Democratic Governance of Police Intelligence: New Models of Participation and Expertise in the United States and Europe](#), pp. 116-52, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2016.

### 2015 publications:

Crawford, A., 'Temporality in Restorative Justice: On Time, Timing and Time-Consciousness', [\*Theoretical Criminology\*](#), 19(4), 470-90, 2015.

Crawford, A. and Cunningham, M. 'Working in Partnership: The challenges of working across organisational boundaries, cultures and practices', in J. Fleming (ed.) [\*Police Leadership - Rising to the Top\*](#), pp. 71-94, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

Crawford, A. and L'Hoiry, X. [\*Partnerships in the Delivery of Policing and Safeguarding Children, ESRC Knowledge Exchange Report\*](#), Leeds: CCJS Press, 12 + iv, 2015.

### 2014 publications:

Crawford, A. 'L'hétérogénéité du concept de sécurité: ses implications sur les politiques publiques, la justice et la durabilité des pratiques', [\*Les Cahiers de la Sécurité et de la Justice\*](#), 27/28, 125-34, 2014.

Crawford, A. 'Thinking About Sustainable Security: Metaphors, Paradoxes and Ironies', in M. Schuilenburg, R. van Steden and B. Oude Breuil (eds) [\*Positive Criminology: Reflections on Care, Belonging and Security\*](#), pp. 33-56, The Hague: Eleven Publishing, 2014.

Crawford, A., 'The Police, Policing and the Future of the "Extended Policing Family"', in J. Brown (ed.) *The Future of Policing*, pp. 173-190, London: Routledge, 2014.

### 2013 publications:

Crawford, A. and Hucklesby, A., (eds) [\*Legitimacy and Compliance in Criminal Justice\*](#), London: Routledge, 2013.

Crawford, A., 'Public Safety and Private Security: Are They Reconcilable?' in A. Torre (ed.) *Costituzioni e sicurezza dello Stato*, pp. 507-28, Santacangelo di Romagna: Maggioli Editore, 2013.

Ponsaers, P., Crawford, A., de Maillard, J., Shapland, J., and Verhage, A. (eds) *Crime, Violence, Justice and Social Order: Monitoring Contemporary Security Issues*, Antwerp: Maklu, pp. 298, 2013.

Barker, A. and Crawford, A., 'Policing urban insecurities through visible patrols: Managing public expectations in times of fiscal restraint', in R. Lippert and K. Walby (eds) [\*Policing Cities: Urban Securitization and Regulation in a Twenty-First Century World\*](#), pp. 11-28, London: Routledge, 2013.

### 2012 publications

Crawford, A. and Traynor, P., 'La Prévention de la Délinquance chez les Anglais: From community-based strategies to early interventions with young people', in Baillergeau, E. and Hebberecht, P. (eds) [\*Social Crime Prevention in Late Modern Europe\*](#), Brussels: VUB Press, 2012.

Crawford, A. and Evans, K., 'Crime Prevention and Community Safety', in Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (eds) [\*The Oxford Handbook of Criminology\*](#) (5<sup>th</sup> edition), pp. 769-805, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

Crawford, A., Lewis, S. and Taynor, P., *Anti-Social Behaviour Interventions with Young People: Research Finding*, Leeds: CCJS Press, pp. 23 + iii, 2012.

### 2011 publications

Crawford, A., (ed.) *International and Comparative Criminal Justice and Urban Governance: Convergence and Divergence in Global, National and Local Settings*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 618 + xvi, 2011.

Crawford, A., 'Herstelrecht en criminaliteitspreventie: van conceptueel kader naar praktische uitdaging', *Tijdschrift voor Herstelrecht*, 11(2), 10-22, 2011.

Barker, A. and Crawford, A., 'Peur du crime et insécurité : Quelques réflexions sur les tendances de la recherche anglo-américaine', *Déviance et Société*, 35(1), 59-91, 2011.

### 2010 publications

Crawford, A. 'Regulating civility, governing security and policing (dis)order under conditions of uncertainty', in J. Blad, M. Hildebrandt, K. Rozemond, M. Schuilenburg and P. Van Calster (eds) *Governing Security under the Rule of Law*, pp. 9-35, The Hague: Eleven International Publishing, 2010.

Crawford, A. 'Restorative Justice and Crime Prevention: Conceptual Links and Policy Challenges', in Italian Ministry of Justice (ed.) *Restorative Justice and Crime Prevention: Presenting a theoretical exploration, an empirical analysis and the policy perspective*, pp. 1-22, Rome: Italian Ministry of Justice (Department of Juvenile Justice), 2010.

### 2009 publications:

Crawford, A., (ed.) *Crime Prevention Policies in Comparative Perspectives*, Cullompton: Willan Publishing, forthcoming 2009.

Meško, G., Cockcroft, T., Crawford, A. and Lemaître, A., (eds) *Crime, Media and Fear of Crime*, Ljubljana: Tipografija Publishing, pp. 198, 2009.

Crawford, A., 'Governing through Anti-Social Behaviour: Regulatory Challenges to Criminal Justice', *British Journal of Criminology*, 49(6), 810-31, 2009.

Crawford A. and Flint, J., 'Urban Safety, Anti-Social Behaviour and the Night-Time Economy', *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 9(4), 403-14, 2009.

Crawford, A., 'Criminalising Sociability through Anti-Social Behaviour Legislation: Dispersal powers, young people and the police', *Youth Justice*, 9(1), 5-26, 2009.

Crawford, A., 'Restorative Justice and Anti-Social Behaviour Interventions as Contractual Governance: Constructing the Citizen-Consumer', in Knepper, P., Doak, J. and Shapland, J. (eds) *Urban Crime Prevention, Surveillance, and Restorative Justice: Effects of Social Technologies*, pp. 167-194, London: Taylor & Francis, 2009.

### 2008 Publications:

Crawford, A., 'Dispersal Powers and the Symbolic Role of Anti-Social Behaviour Legislation', *Modern Law Review*, 71(5), 753-84, 2008.

Crawford, A., 'Modèles comparatifs en matière de prévention de la criminalité et de sa mise en oeuvre : leur genèse, leur influence et leur développement', *Revue de droit pénal et de criminologie*, 88, 1047-62, 2008.

Crawford, A. and Lister, S., 'Young People, Police and Dispersal Powers', *Community Safety Journal*, 7(2), 4-7, 2008.

Crawford, A., 'Plural Policing in the UK: Policing Beyond the Police', in Newburn, T. (ed.) *Handbook of Policing* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.), pp. 147-181, Cullompton: Willan Publishing, 2008.

Atkinson, R., Crawford, A. and Finn, D., 'Face aux « problèmes persistants » des villes : L'approche travailliste', in Donzelot, J. (ed.) *Ville, violence et dépendance sociale. Les politiques de Cohésion en Europe*, pp. 25-75, Paris : La Documentation Française, 2008.

Crawford, A., 'Refiguring the Community and Professional in Policing and Criminal Justice: Some Questions of Legitimacy', in Shapland, J. (ed.) *Justice, Community and Civil Society: A Contested Terrain*, pp. 125-56, Cullompton: Willan, 2008.

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Crawford, A. and Lister, S. *The Use and Impact of Dispersal Orders: Sticking Plasters and Wake-Up Calls*, Bristol: The Policy Press, 2007.

Crawford, A., 'Situating Restorative Youth Justice in Crime Control and Prevention', *Acta Juridica*, 1-21, 2007.

Crawford, A., 'Reassurance Policing: Feeling is Believing', in Henry, A. and Smith, D.J. (eds) *Transformations Of Policing*, pp. 143-168, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007.

Crawford, A., 'Crime Prevention and Community Safety', in Maguire, M., Morgan, R. and Reiner, R. (eds) *The Oxford Handbook of Criminology* (4<sup>th</sup> edition), pp. 866-909, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Crawford, A. and Lewis, S., 'Évolutions mondiales, orientations nationales et justice locale: Les effets du neo-libéralisme sur la justice des mineurs en Angleterre et au Pays de Galles', in Bailleau, F. and Cartuyvels, Y. (eds) *Les Évolutions de la Justice Pénale des Mineurs en Europe: Entre Modèle Welfare et Inflexions Néo-libérales*, Paris: L'Harmattan 2007. [Access an English version of this chapter here.](#)

#### **2006 Publications:**

Crawford, A., 'Networked Governance and the Post-Regulatory State?: Steering, Rowing and Anchoring the Provision of Policing and Security', *Theoretical Criminology*, 10(4), 449-79, 2006.

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Crawford, A. 'Institutionalising Restorative Youth Justice in a Cold Punitive Climate', in Aertsen, I., Daems, T. and Robert, L. (eds) [\*Institutionalising Restorative Justice\*](#), pp. 120-150, Cullompton: Willan Publishing, 2006.

Crawford, A. 'Policing and Security as "Club Goods": The New Enclosures?', in Wood, J. and Dupont, B. (eds) [\*Democracy, Society and the Governance of Security\*](#), pp. 111-138, Cambridge University Press, 2006.

### **2005 Publications:**

Crawford, A. and Burden, T., [\*Integrating Victims in Restorative Youth Justice\*](#), Bristol: Policy Press, pp. 102 + xv, 2005.

Crawford, A., Lister, S., Blackburn, S. and Burnett, J., [\*Plural Policing: The Mixed Economy of Visible Patrols in England and Wales\*](#), Bristol: Policy Press, pp. 109 + xiv, 2005.

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Crawford, A. and Lister, S., [\*The Extended Policing Family: Visible Patrols in Residential Areas\*](#), York: JRF, pp.80 + xi, 2004.

Crawford, A., 'Involving Lay People in Criminal Justice', *Criminology & Public Policy*, 3(4), 693-702, 2004.

Crawford, A. and Lister, S., 'The Patchwork Future of Reassurance Policing in England and Wales', *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 27(3), 413-30, 2004. [Reprinted in Goold, B. and Zedner, L. (eds) *Crime and Security*, International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006]

Crawford, A., 'L'Organisation de la Sécurité en Grande-Bretagne: la police sur le marché', in Roché, S. (ed.) *Réformer la police et la sécurité: les nouvelles tendances en Europe et aux Etats-Unis*, pp. 211-39, Paris: Odile Jacob, 2004.

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### **2003 Publications:**

Crawford, A., Lister, S. and Wall, D., [\*Great Expectations: Contracted Community Policing in New Earswick\*](#), York: JRF, pp. 50 + x, 2003.

Crawford, A. and Newburn T., [\*Youth Offending and Restorative Justice: Implementing Reform in Youth Justice\*](#), Cullompton: Willan Publishing, pp. 264 + xiv, 2003.

Crawford, A., 'Contractual Governance of Deviant Behaviour', *Journal of Law and Society*, 30(4), 479-505, 2003.

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Crawford, A., (ed.) *Crime and Insecurity: The Governance of Safety in Europe*, pp. 324 + xi, Cullompton: Willan Publishing, 2002.

Earle, R., Newburn, T. and Crawford, A., 'Referral Orders: Some Reflections on Policy Transfer and "What Works"', *Youth Justice*, 2(3), 141-50, 2002.

Crawford, A., 'Nuovi attori nel governo della sicurezza urbana e nelle politiche sull'insicurezza', *Dei Delitti e Delle Pene*, 1-2-3, 253-75, 2002.

Crawford, A., 'La Réforme de la Justice des Mineurs en Angleterre et au Pays de Galles', *Déviance et Société*, 26(4), 387-402, 2002.

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Crawford, A., 'Las políticas de seguridad local y de prevención de la delincuencia en Inglaterra y en el País de Gales: Nuevas estrategias y nuevos proyectos', *Revista Catalana de Seguretat Pública*, 11, 83-124, 2002.

Crawford, A., 'The Politics of Community Safety and Crime Prevention in England and Wales: New Strategies and Developments', in Hebberecht, P. and Duprez, D. (eds) *The Prevention and Security Policies in Europe*, pp. 51-94, Brussels: VUB Press, 2002.

Crawford, A., 'The State, Community and Restorative Justice: Heresy, Nostalgia and Butterfly Collecting', in Walgrave, L. (ed.) *Restorative Justice and the Law*, pp. 101-29, Cullompton: Willan Publishing, 2002. [Reprinted in Hoyle, C. (ed.) *Restorative Justice Volume III: The Promise of Restorative Justice*, London: Routledge, 2009]

Crawford, A., 'The Growth of Crime Prevention in France as Contrasted with the English Experience: Some Thoughts on the Politics of Insecurity', in Hughes, G., McLaughlin, E. and Muncie, J. (eds) *Crime Prevention and Community Safety: New Directions*, pp. 214-39, London: Sage, 2002.

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Crawford, A., 'Les politiques locales de prévention de la délinquance en Angleterre et au Pays de Galles: Nouvelles stratégies et nouveaux développements', *Déviance et Société*, 25(4), 427-58, 2001.

Crawford, A. and Enterkin, J., 'Victim Contact Work in the Probation Service: Paradigm Shift or Pandora's Box?', *British Journal of Criminology*, 41(4), 707-25, 2001.

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Crawford, A., 'Joined-Up but Fragmented: Contradiction, Ambiguity and Ambivalence at the Heart of Labour's "Third Way"', in Matthews, R. and Pitts, J. (eds) *Crime, Disorder and Community Safety: A New Agenda?*, pp. 54-80, London: Routledge, 2001.

Crawford, A., 'La justice de proximité - appels à la "communauté" et stratégies de responsabilisation dans une idéologie managériale', in Wyvekens, A. et Faget, J. (eds) *La Justice de Proximité en Europe: Pratiques et Enjeux*, pp. 37-63, Saint Agne: Éditions Érès, 2001.

Crawford, A. and Clear, T.R., 'Community Justice: Transforming Communities Through Restorative Justice?', in Bazemore, G. and Shiff, M. (eds) *Restorative Community Justice: Repairing Harm and Transforming Communities*, pp. 127-49, Cincinnati: Anderson Publications, 2001. [Reprinted in McLaughlin, E., et al. (eds) *Restorative Justice Critical Issues*, pp. 215-29, London: Sage, 2003]

#### **2000 Publications:**

Crawford, A. and Goodey, J., (eds) *Integrating a Victim Perspective within Criminal Justice*, pp. 318 + xiii, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000.

Enterkin, J. and Crawford, A., 'The Probation Service's Work with Victims of Crime', *Probation Journal*, 47(2), 101-7, 2000.

Crawford, A., 'Why British Criminologists Lose Their Critical Faculties upon Crossing the Channel: Some Thoughts on Comparative Criminology from an Empirical Investigation in France and England', *Social Work in Europe*, 7(1), 22-30, 2000.

Crawford, A., 'Justice de Proximité - The Growth of "Houses of Justice" and Victim/Offender Mediation in France: A Very UnFrench Legal Response?', *Social & Legal Studies*, 9(1), 29-53, 2000.

Crawford, A., 'Situational Crime Prevention, Urban Governance and Trust Relations', in von Hirsch, A., Garland, D. and Wakefield, A. (eds) *Ethical and Social Perspectives on Situational Crime Prevention*, pp. 193-213, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2000.

Crawford, A., 'Contrasts in Victim/Offender Mediation and Appeals to Community in France and England', in Nelken, D. (ed.) *Contrasting Criminal Justice: Getting from here to there*, pp. 207-31, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000.

#### **1999 Publications:**

Crawford, A., 'Questioning Appeals to Community in Crime Prevention and Control', *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 7(4), Special edition on 'Communities and Crime', 509-30, 1999.

#### **1998 Publications:**

Crawford, A., *Crime Prevention and Community Safety: Politics, Policies and Practices*, pp. 307 + xi, Harlow: Addison Wesley Longman, 1998.



Crawford, A., 'Partenariat et Responsabilité à l'Ère Manageriale: Retour sur l'Expérience Britannique', *Les Cahiers de la Sécurité Intérieure*, 33(3), 51-87, 1998.

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Crawford, A., 'Culture Managériale de l'Évaluation et Responsabilité: Quelques Leçons de l'Expérience Britannique des Programmes Locaux de Sécurité', in Ferret, J. and Ocqueteau, F. (eds) (1998) *Évaluer La Police de Proximité? Problèmes, Concepts, Méthodes*, pp. 51-82, Paris: La Documentation Française, 1998.

Crawford, A., 'Delivering Multi-Agency Partnerships in Community Safety', in Marlow, A. and Pitts, J. (eds) *Planning Safer Communities*, pp. 213-22, Lyme Regis: Russell House Publishing, 1998.

#### **1997 Publications:**

Crawford, A., *The Local Governance of Crime: Appeals to Community and Partnerships*, pp. 368 + xii, Clarendon Studies in Criminology, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997 (Reprinted in Paperback, 1999).

#### **1996 Publications:**

Crawford, A. and Jones, M., 'Kirkholt Revisited: Some Reflections on the Transferability of Crime Prevention Initiatives', *Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 35(1), 21-39, 1996.

Crawford, A., 'The Spirit of Community: Rights, Responsibilities and the Communitarian Agenda', *Journal of Law and Society*, 23(2), 247-62, 1996.

Crawford, A., 'Alternatives to Prosecution: Access to, or Exits from, Criminal Justice?', in Young R. and Wall, D. (eds) *Access to Criminal Justice: Lawyers, Legal Aid and the Defence of Liberty*, pp. 313-44, London: Blackstone, 1996.

#### **1995 Publications:**

Crawford, A., 'Appeals to Community and Crime Prevention', *Crime, Law & Social Change*, 22, 97-126, 1995.

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#### **1994 Publications:**

Crawford, A., 'The Partnership Approach: Corporatism at the Local Level?', *Social & Legal Studies*, 3(4), 497-519, 1994.

Crawford, A., 'Social Values and Managerial Goals: Police and Probation Officers' Experiences and Views of Inter-Agency Co-operation', *Policing & Society*, 4(4), 323-39, 1994.

Crawford, A., 'Police and Probation Attitudes', *Policing*, 10(1), 58-68, 1994.